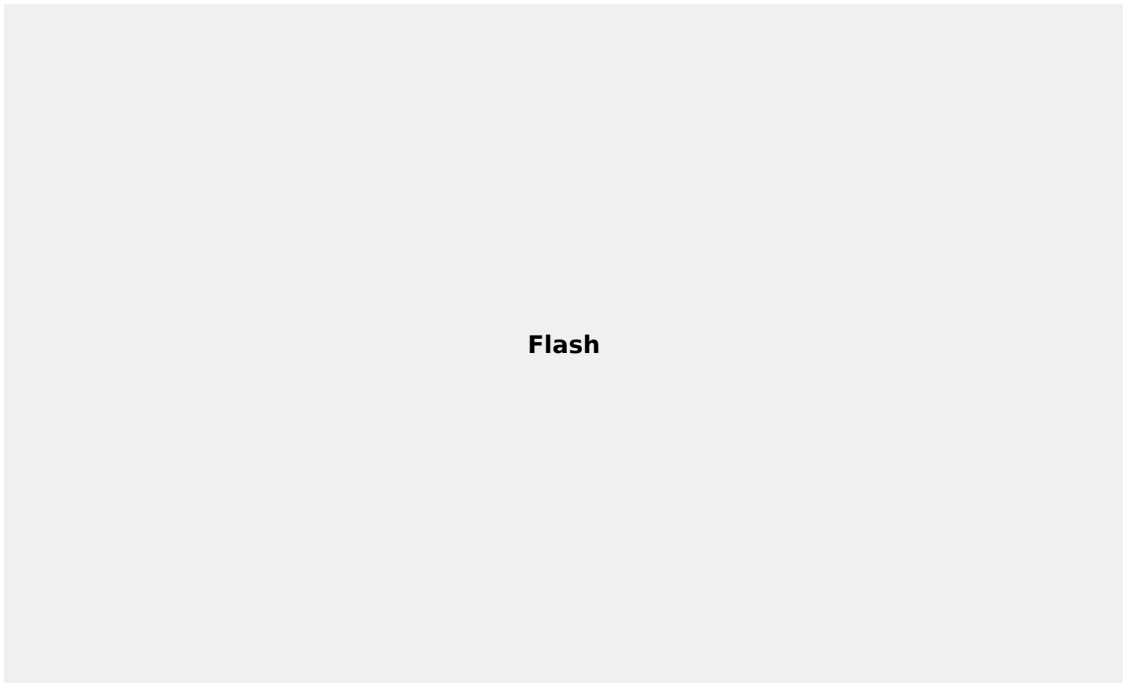




La nueva web



Flash